

City of Oxnard

Consideration of By-District Elections

December 12,
2017

Project Timeline

Date	Event
December 12	1st hearing: gather public input on the composition of districts
January 3	2 nd hearing: gather public input on the composition of districts
January 5	Deadline to submit draft maps (5 p.m.)
<i>No later than January 10</i>	<i>Draft maps released at City Hall and on project website</i>
January 17	3 rd hearing: public input on draft maps and election sequencing
January 29	4 th hearing: public input on draft maps and election sequencing
February 7	5 th hearing: public input on draft maps and election sequencing Possible map selection
February 20	Hearing, map selection (if needed) and ordinance introduction
February 27	Second reading and adoption of ordinance
Nov. 2018	First by-district elections in two districts
Nov. 2020	First by-district elections in remaining two districts

Federal Laws

- ❑ Equal Population
- ❑ Federal Voting Rights Act
- ❑ No Racial Gerrymandering



Traditional Criteria

- ❑ Communities of interest
- ❑ Compact
- ❑ Contiguous
- ❑ Visible (Natural & man-made) boundaries
- ❑ Respect for voters' wishes and continuity in office

Demographic Summary

Latinos are 74% of the total population and 60% of the eligible voters (measured by Citizen Voting Age Population data).

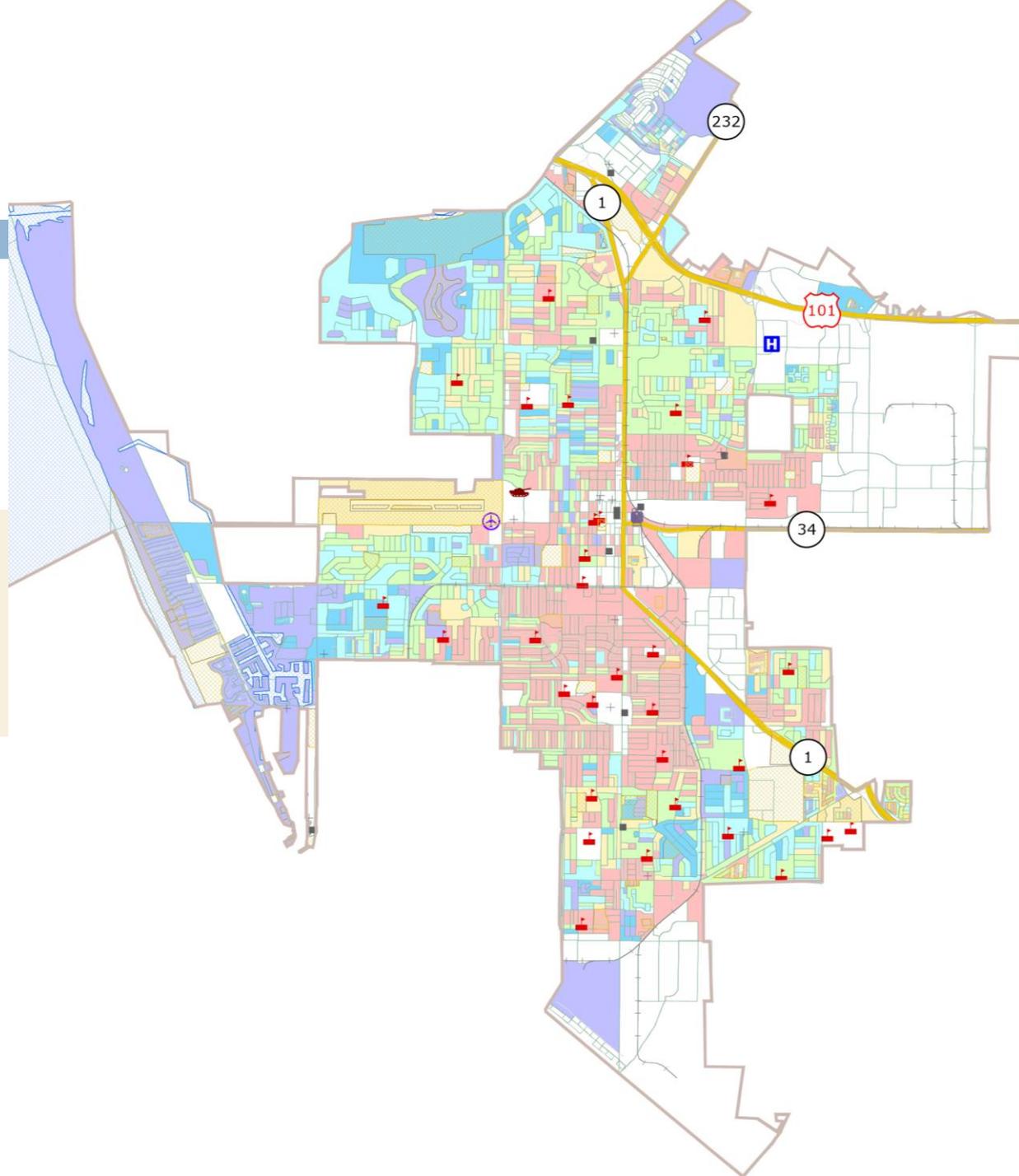
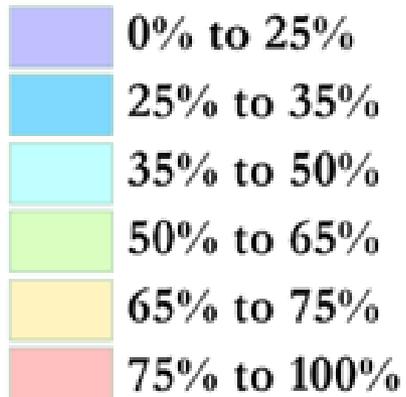
Asian-Americans and African-Americans are much smaller: only 11% of total population and 4% of eligible voters.

Each of the 4 districts should have about 49,475 residents (acceptable range of 47,001 to 51,948), or each of 6 districts should be 31,334 to 34,632

Race/Ethnic Profile	Count	Percent	ACS Profile	Count	Percent
Total Population	197,899		ACS Total Population	203,589	3%
Latino	145,551	74%	Age 0 - 19	64,147	32%
NH White	29,410	15%	Age 20 - 60	113,448	56%
NH Black/ African-American	5,226	3%	Age 60+	25,994	13%
NH Native American	746	0%			
NH Asian-American	15,274	8%	Immigrant	74,679	37%
NH Pacific Islander	664	0%	Naturalized (pct of total immigrants)	27,819	37%
NH Other	313	0%	Age 5+	186,892	
NH Multi-Race	715	0%	Speak English at home	59,506	32%
Voting Age Population total	138,881		Speak Spanish at home	114,049	61%
VAP Latino	95,156	69%	Speak an Asian language at home	10,781	6%
VAP NH White	25,825	19%	Speak other language at home	2,556	1%
VAP NH Black/ African-American	4,083	3%	Speak English only "well" or less	60,295	32%
VAP NH Native American	617	0%	Age 25+	121,369	
VAP NH Asian-American	12,029	9%	Age 25+, no HS degree	41,762	34%
VAP NH Pacific Islander	488	0%	Age 25+, HS degree (only)	59,919	49%
VAP NH Other	219	0%	Age 25+, bachelor degree (only)	14,200	12%
VAP NH Multi-Race	464	0%	Age 25+, graduate degree (only)	5,487	5%
Citizen VAP total	101,753		Households	50,813	
CVAP Latino	60,737	60%	Child under 18 in Household	21,561	42%
CVAP NH White	24,509	24%	Income \$0-25k	8,193	16%
CVAP NH African-American	4,254	4%	Income \$25-50k	12,047	24%
CVAP NH Asian & Pacific Islander	11,060	11%	Income \$50-75k	10,524	21%
CVAP Other	1,193	1%	Income \$75-200k	18,137	36%
Voter Registration (Nov. 2014)	75,437		Income \$200k+	1,911	4%
Latino Reg	47,507	63%	Housing units	54,441	
Asian-Surnamed Reg.	1,520	2%	Single-Family	39,375	72%
Filipino-Surnamed Reg.	2,530	3%	Multi-Family	15,066	28%
Est. NH White Reg.	20,244	27%	Vacant	3,628	7%
Est. African-Amer. Reg	2,994	4%	Occupied	50,813	93%
Democratic Reg.	41,785	55%	Rented	23,042	45%
Republican Reg.	14,897	20%	Owned	27,771	55%
Other/No Party Reg.	18,755	25%			
Voters Casting Ballots (Nov. 2014)	28,931	38%	Voters Casting Ballots (Nov. 2012)	47,248	68%
Latino voters	15,448	53%	Latino voters	26,965	57%
Asian-Surnamed voters	590	2%	Asian-Surnamed voters	895	2%
Filipino-Surnamed voters	917	3%	Filipino-Surnamed voters	1,480	3%
Est. NH White voters	10,259	35%	Est. NH White voters	15,297	32%
Est. African-Amer. Reg	1,436	5%	Est. African-Amer. Reg	2,133	5%
Democratic voters	16,969	59%			
Republican voters	6,830	24%			
Other/No Party voters	5,133	18%			

Latino CVAP Concentrations

Latino eligible voters are in all parts of the City, but are more highly concentrated along and south of Hwy 101, and along and east of Ventura Rd.

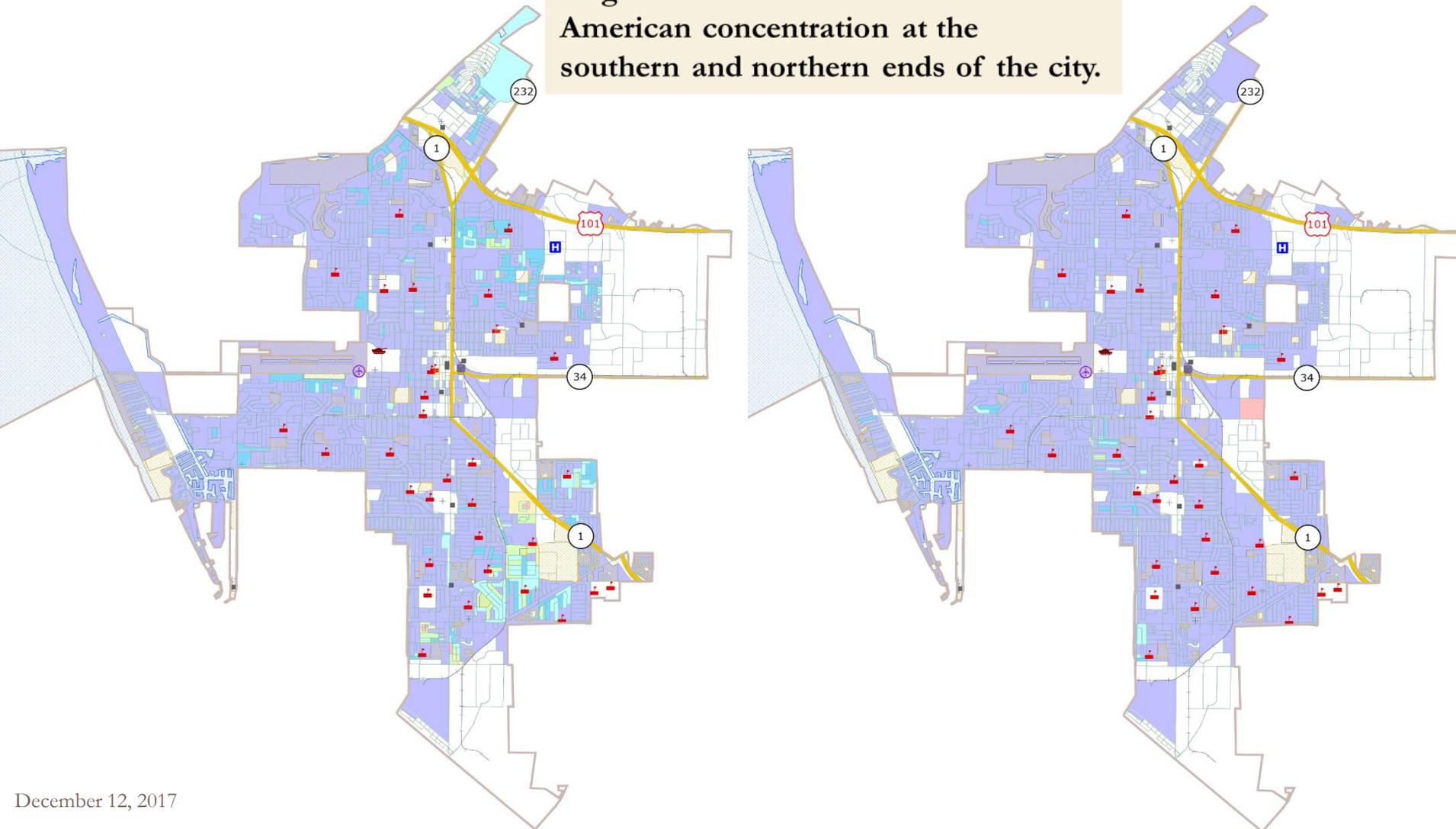


Other Protected Class Concentrations



6

There are no heavily African-American neighborhoods. There is some Asian-American concentration at the southern and northern ends of the city.



Defining Communities of Interest

7

1st Question: what is your neighborhood or community of interest?

A Community of Interest is generally defined as a neighborhood or community of shared interests, views, problems, or characteristics.

Possible community feature/boundary definitions include:

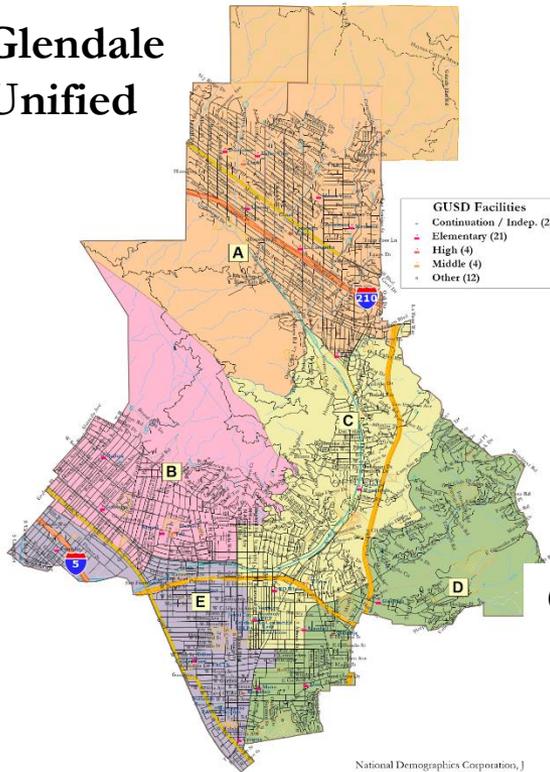
- ❑ School attendance areas
- ❑ Natural neighborhood dividing lines, such as highway or major roads, rivers, canals, and/or hills
- ❑ Areas around parks and other neighborhood landmarks
- ❑ Common issues, neighborhood activities, or legislative/election concerns
- ❑ Shared demographic characteristics
 - ▣ Such as similar levels of income, education, or linguistic isolation

2nd Question: Does a Community of Interest want to be united in one district, or to be divided to have a voice in multiple elections?



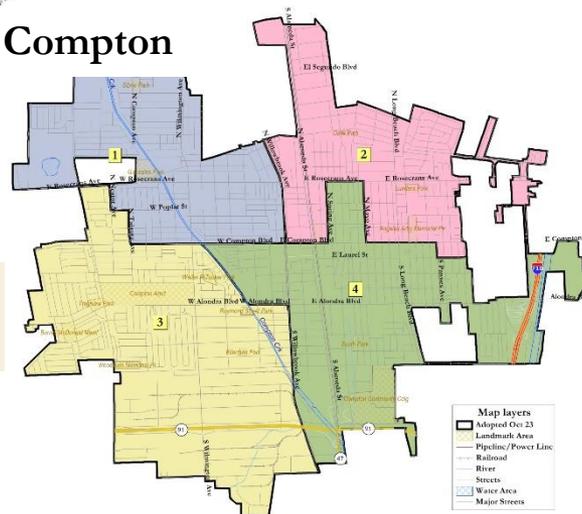
Sample Maps

Glendale Unified

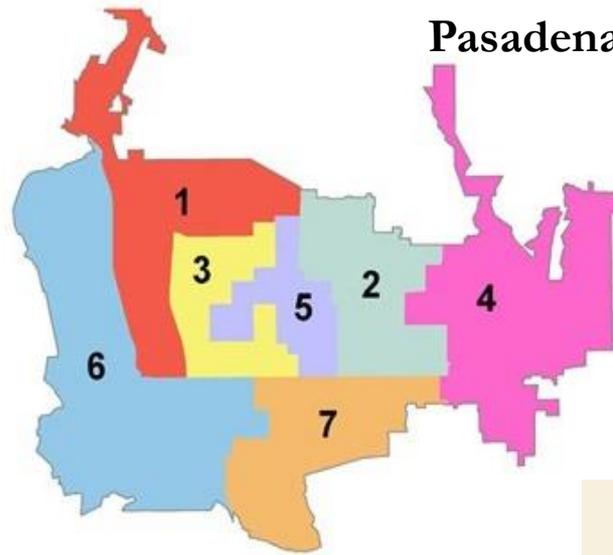


1. Concentrated Community examples

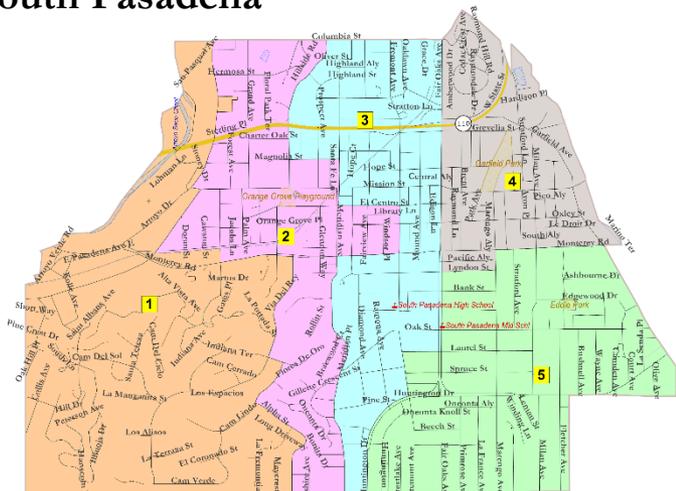
Compton



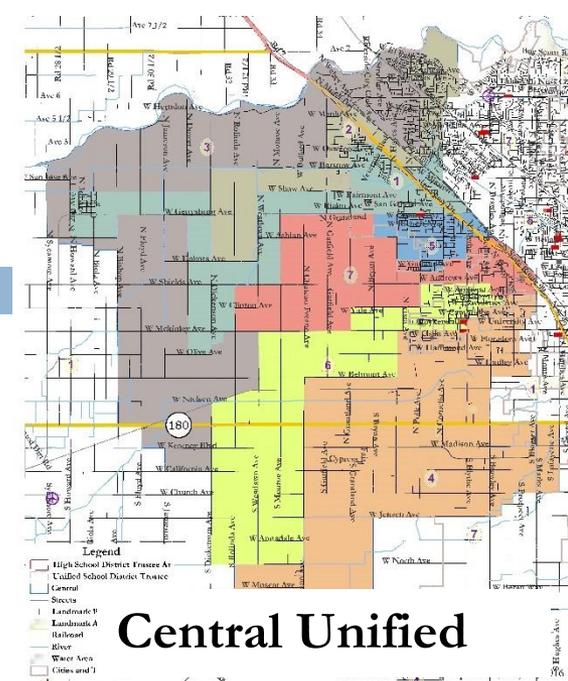
Pasadena



South Pasadena



2. Multiple Community Representatives examples



Central Unified

Map-Drawing Tools

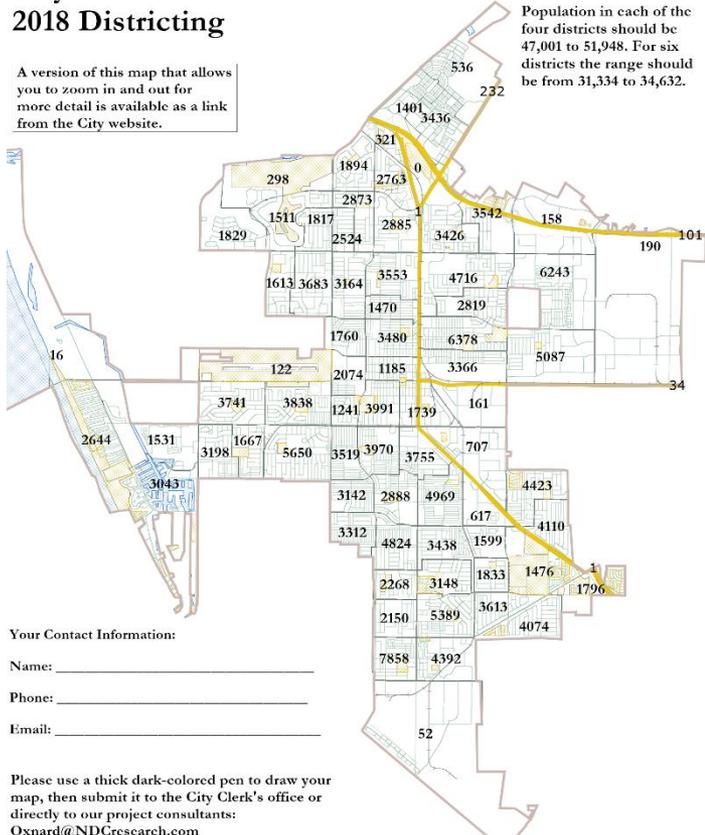
9

- Use the paper map, the online tool, or any other map
- Draw your neighborhood; draw the district you want for your area; or draw an entire citywide map

District	Pop	Total	Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Other	NH	Wht	Blk	Hispanic	Other	Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Other	Hispanic	White	Black	Asian	Other	
1	111	1	0	111	1	0	0	111	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	2,614	3,591	2,105	86	5,336	203	19,133	85	70	3,260	85	1,050	180	35	2,157	190	39	30	1,187	25	1,187	25	
3	1,331	383	1,034	38	1,574	193	885	33	136	1,237	336	759	27	77	984	59	24	12	536	40	9	6	
4	3,042	2,902	2,469	79	1,599	2,820	238	23,225	64	145	2,498	139	2,149	39	39	1,899	249	31	2,102	89	18	9	
5	3,306	1,152	1,241	106	2,958	930	1,145	135	350	2,495	930	1,145	135	350	1,615	51	31	702	218	14	11	11	
6	1,667	875	565	56	1,511	1,211	571	175	95	1,103	585	511	45	85	908	805	21	19	419	149	9	5	
7	3,711	1,865	1,075	109	965	3,756	1,758	915	119	380	3,145	1,275	550	370	345	1,630	882	51	67	771	137	21	
8	193	691	39	39	4	63	29	95	3	6	83	35	70	4	3	35	15	0	9	1	0	0	
9	3,638	2,019	640	95	149	2,718	1,811	339	74	266	2,240	1,365	420	123	385	1,634	839	45	38	953	288	19	
10	10	5,650	4,136	995	232	224	4,038	2,169	821	167	212	2,308	2,284	2,039	54	120	2,061	1,208	59	89	1,019	512	20
11	3,312	2,758	560	99	288	2,270	1,798	310	13	76	1,474	1,038	291	98	1,282	1,001	9	22	475	360	1	4	
12	3,112	2,799	775	115	25	2,111	1,860	181	80	21	1,545	1,800	80	75	1,591	865	2	12	353	281	2	3	
13	3,310	3,567	183	106	30	5,168	5,155	351	84	74	1,474	1,038	291	98	1,282	1,001	9	22	475	360	1	4	
14	1,241	711	385	71	138	831	464	786	65	107	788	733	407	17	131	653	454	13	18	323	130	6	
15	2,014	1,911	89	36	25	1,282	1,148	35	21	30	67	382	78	13	34	339	229	6	9	118	66	5	
16	1,330	1,315	321	42	54	1,235	839	288	30	41	1,191	889	221	0	80	826	569	9	13	188	162	3	
17	1,615	736	332	75	239	1,222	182	171	63	188	1,423	314	112	78	107	911	662	29	12	111	115	17	
18	3,683	2,200	775	241	95	3,780	1,818	690	187	352	2,615	1,838	617	137	280	1,979	627	62	91	864	302	22	
19	3,144	5,195	603	174	168	3,780	1,818	690	187	352	1,608	1,115	530	105	105	1,340	796	28	16	506	567	0	
20	1,829	871	560	73	278	1,274	344	434	54	308	1,427	1,086	433	112	203	911	379	44	30	409	135	19	
21	299	0	211	41	13	219	64	121	9	12	280	89	190	19	12	185	67	7	4	91	25	2	
22	1,811	317	676	38	220	1,212	311	619	41	187	1,828	110	517	85	191	1,666	298	11	22	343	139	15	
23	1,817	1,035	156	88	118	1,516	682	615	75	113	1,045	885	300	85	897	355	37	20	322	125	15	12	
24	3,231	2,015	506	76	79	1,675	360	55	60	1,790	736	320	80	130	818	551	19	12	368	159	9	7	
25	2,873	2,141	438	103	187	1,899	1,099	350	97	138	1,790	1,275	190	65	85	1,173	701	29	74	238	335	1	
26	1,894	973	391	33	253	1,379	647	483	36	102	1,820	605	420	80	250	1,101	622	32	31	456	244	10	
27	2,193	1,778	689	129	193	2,024	1,135	606	104	151	1,478	1,095	495	10	30	1,111	538	14	33	336	125	5	
28	321	272	42	0	2	212	198	10	0	0	2	180	180	20	0	0	36	30	0	0	0	0	
29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
30	1,601	594	600	73	191	1,118	568	547	45	148	1,265	378	615	65	170	1,081	488	53	35	383	141	11	
31	355	171	202	71	133	382	199	136	11	97	444	111	187	13	183	283	138	9	9	103	37	3	
32	3,436	2,482	332	82	302	2,230	1,307	526	36	229	2,413	1,349	334	51	283	1,189	449	35	40	429	139	13	

City of Oxnard 2018 Districting

A version of this map that allows you to zoom in and out for more detail is available as a link from the City website.



Plan Manager Plan Settings Reports Plan Integrity Find View Print Map Email Plan Share Plan Submit Plan Help Contact Us Log Out

Demo Draft 1 - mozdoug

www.calper.com Thu Dec 7 04:08:26 2017

Redistricting Toolbox - Demo Draft 1

Target: New District

Source: All

Selection: Census Block

Pending Changes (None)

District	New
Population	0
Change - Population	0
Ideal Value	49,475
Deviation	-49,475
% Deviation	-100.0%
[Hispanic Origin]	0
Change - [Hispanic Origin]	0
% [Hispanic Origin]	0
NH_Wht	0
Change - NH_Wht	0

Map Legend

Themes: Layers

Theme: None Redraw Map

District	Population	Deviation	% Deviation	% [Hispanic Origin]	% [Hispanic Origin]	NH_Wht	% NH_Wht	NH_DQJ_BIK
0	197,899	148,424	300.0%	145,551	73.5%	29,410	14.9%	5,226

Districts in Plan: 0; Target: 4; Ideal Population: 49,475

December 12, 2017

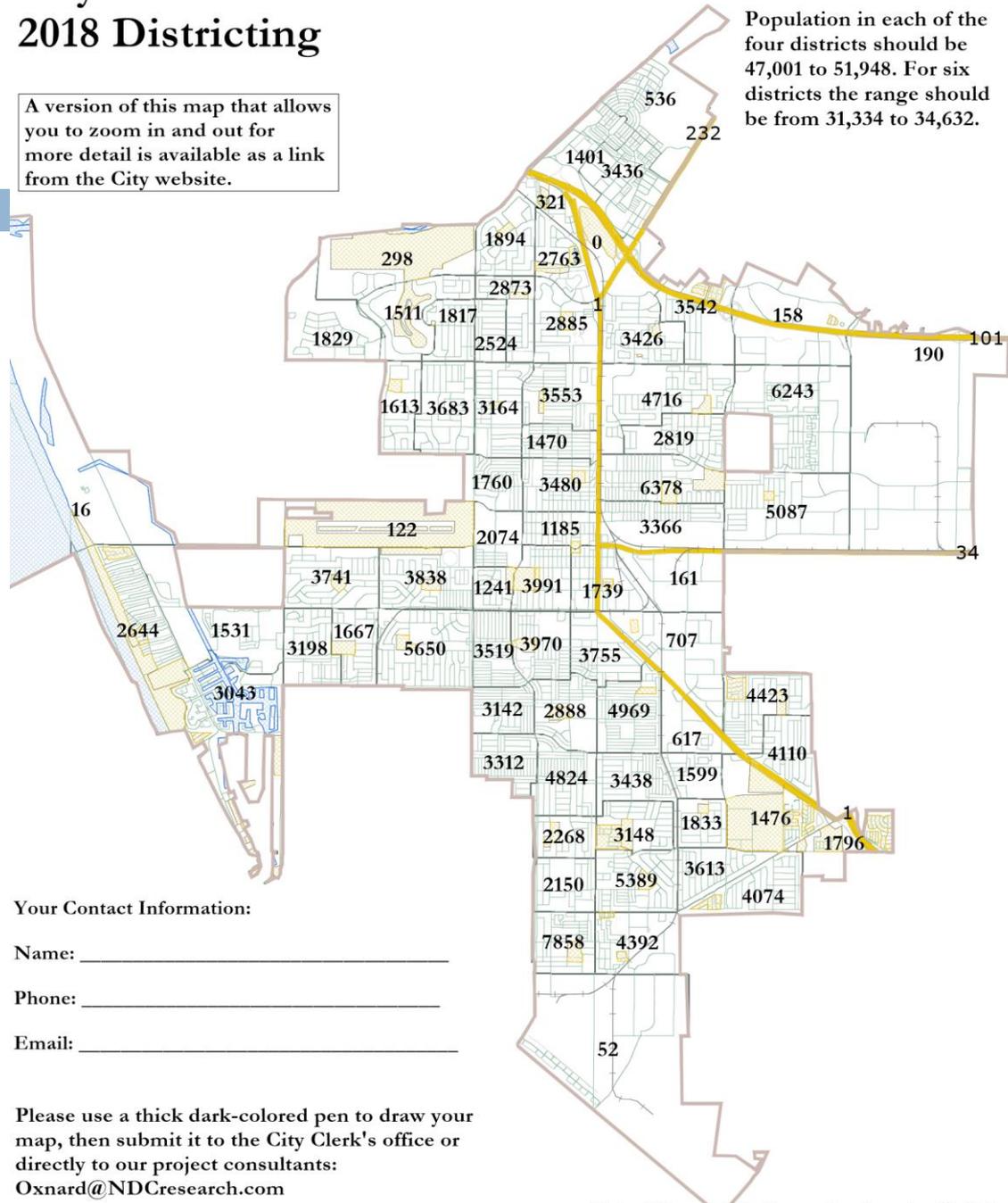
Using the One-Page Paper Map

The population of the largest and smallest districts must be within 10% of each other. So the population in each district in a four-district map should be 47,001 to 51,948 per district. For a six-district map the range should be 31,334 to 34,632 per district.

[Interactive Map](#)

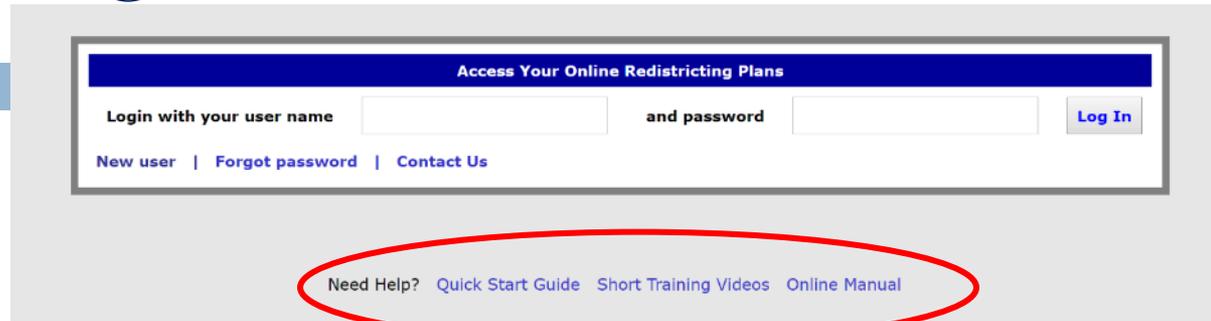
City of Oxnard 2018 Districting

A version of this map that allows you to zoom in and out for more detail is available as a link from the City website.



Using the online tool

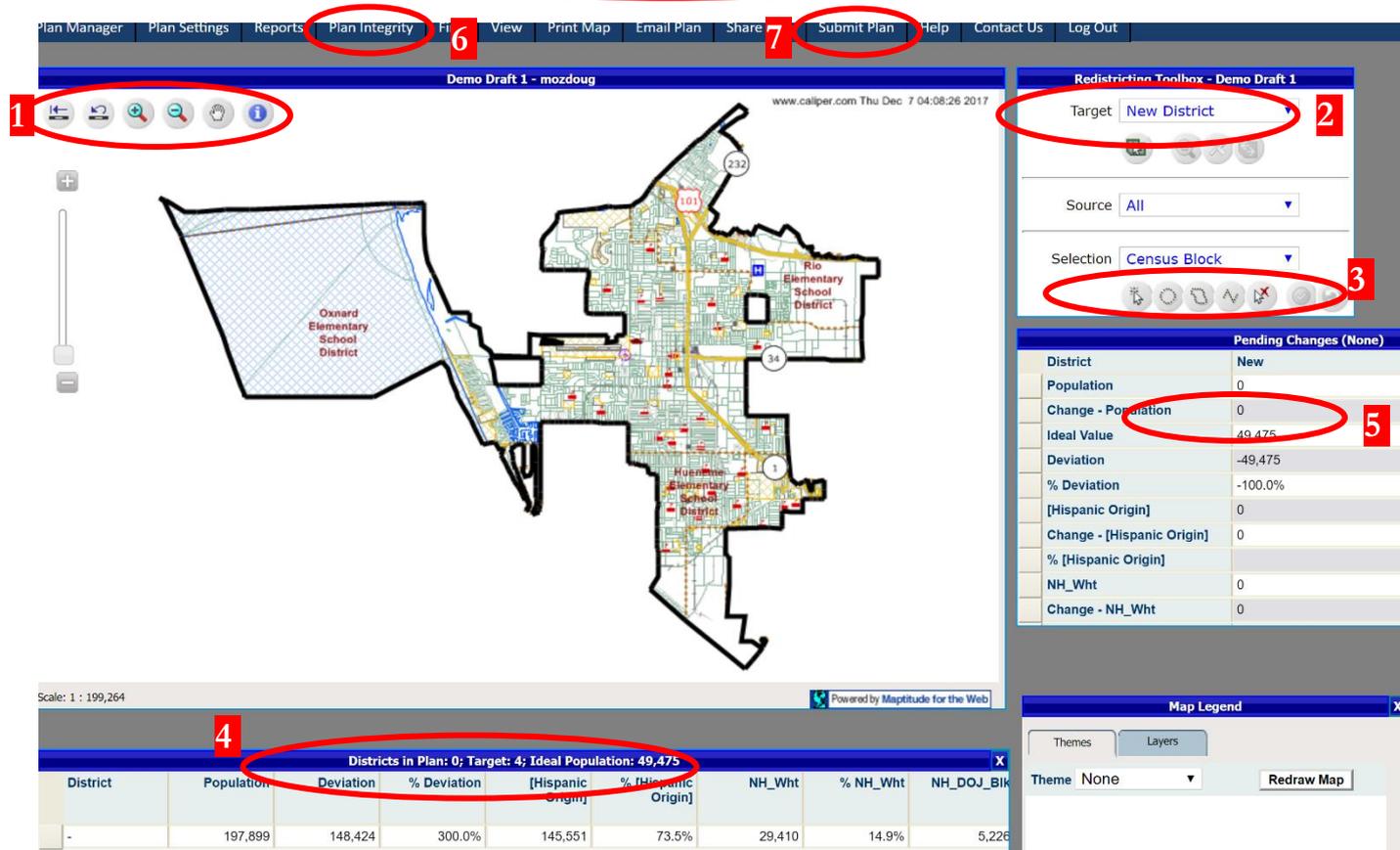
11



Tutorials and help resources are available from the login page.

Circled items:

- 1: controls to move around the map;
- 2: choose into which district selected territory will be placed;
- 3: options for how to select territory;
- 4: demographic summary of districts;
- 5: demographic change of currently selected area;
- 6: review map when finished;
- 7: submit map.



Scale: 1 : 199,264

Powered by Maptitude for the Web

District	Population	Deviation	% Deviation	[Hispanic Origin]	% [Hispanic Origin]	NH_Wht	% NH_Wht	NH_DOJ_BIK
-	197,899	148,424	300.0%	145,551	73.5%	29,410	14.9%	5,226

Discussion

13

1. **What are the boundaries of your neighborhood or “community of interest”?**
2. **Do you want your neighborhood united in one district, or with multiple Councilmembers elected from it?**
3. **What neighborhoods do you think make sense to be with your neighborhood in a district or districts because of common city issues?**
4. **What other “communities of interest” do you see in the City?**
5. **Any questions about any of the map-drawing tools?**

[Interactive Map](#)

